1AC

See Harvard round 2 and 3 – same one

2AC AT QPQ

Counter-interpretation—both conditional and unconditional engagement are topical

Haass 2K (Richard Haass, Vice President and Director of Foreign Policy Studies at the Brookings Institution, “Engaging Problem Countries”, June 2000, <http://dspace.cigilibrary.org/jspui/bitstream/123456789/18245/1/Engaging%20Problem%20Countries.pdf>, ZS)

Engagement as a policy

AND

conducive to reform.

We meet – Appeasement is a subcategory of engagement

Rock 2k Stephen R. Rock, Associate Professor of Political Science at Vassar College, 2000 (“The Study of Appeasement,” Appeasement in International Politics, Published by the University Press of Kentucky, ISBN 0813132282, p. 23)

Nevertheless, appeasement and engagement

AND

to pursue such a strategy.

Carrots and sticks aren’t engagement

Smith 5 (Karen Smith, Senior Lecturer in International Relations, “Engagement and conditionality: incompatible or mutually reinforcing?”, <http://scholar.googleusercontent.com/scholar?q=cache:8-3RqE0TzFMJ:scholar.google.com/+engagement+positive+incentives+bilateralandhl=enandas_sdt=0>, ZS)

First, a few definitions.

AND

of a top-down strategy.

2AC AT Neoliberalism

Extinction outweighs any risk of their impacts

Bostrom 12 (Nick, Professor of Philosophy at Oxford, directs Oxford's Future of Humanity Institute and winner of the Gannon Award, Interview with Ross Andersen, correspondent at The Atlantic, 3/6, “We're Underestimating the Risk of Human Extinction”, <http://www.theatlantic.com/technology/archive/2012/03/were-underestimating-the-risk-of-human-extinction/253821/>)

Bostrom, who directs Oxford's Future of Humanity Institute,

AND

which would be tremendous under ordinary standards.

Globalization is entrenched and accelerating in Latin America

Hogenboom and Jilberto 12 – associate professor of Political Science at the Centre for Latin American Research and Documentation in Amsterdam, and senior lecturer in International Relations at the University of Amsterdam (Barbara Hogenboom Alex E. Fernández Jilberto, “Neo-liberalism, big business and the evolution of interest group activity in Latin America” Journal of Public Affairs, May 21 2012, Wiley Online Library)

Consequently, neo-liberal policies

AND

policies to its advantage.

Neoliberalism is inevitable and sustainable

Peck 2 Canada Research Chair in Urban & Regional Political Economy and Professor of Geography, University of British Columbia. Former Honorary Professorial Fellow, School of Environment and Development, University of Manchester. PhD in Geography. AND—Adam Tickell—Professor of Geography, University of Bristol. PhD (Jamie, Neoliberalizing space, Antipode 34 (3): 380-404)

In many respects,

AND

hold a mirror to the process

Means the alternative can’t solve

Hudson 99 [Mark, Progressive Librarian, Fall, “Understanding Information Media in the Age of Neoliberalism: The Contributions of Herbert Schiller”]

Neoliberal ideas are as old

AND

economy and culture.

Neoliberalism isn’t the root cause

Roberts and Sparke 3 (Susan, Professor of Geography – University of Kentucky, and Matthew, Professor of Geography – University of Washington, “Neoliberal Geopolitics,” Antipode, 35(5), p. 886-897)

Barnett’s work is our main

AND

reflect on the inter-articulations.

Neoliberalism is ethical and solves extinction

Rockwell Jr., president of the Ludwig von Mises Institute, 5/19/2008

(Llewellyn, “Everything You Love You Owe to Capitalism,” http://mises.org/story/2982)

And yet, sitting on the other side of the table

AND

dropping atom bombs on millions of innocents.

Quality of life is skyrocketing worldwide by all measures – proves extinction not inevitable ☺

Ridley 10 (visiting professor at Cold Spring Harbor Laboratory, former science editor of *The Economist*, and award-winning science writer, Matt, *The Rational Optimist*, pg. 13-15)

If my fictional family is not to your taste,

AND

fifty years than in the previous 500.

Neoliberalism is key to maintain the free market, the value of an individual, and free trade

Olssen 5 Professor of Political Theory and Education (May 2005, Mark Olssen, Professor of Political Theory and Education, PhD Political Studies, and Michael A. Peters, Ph.D. Philosophy of Education, M.A., Philosophy, Professor Educational Policy Studies, Adjunct Professor School of Foriegn Studies, Journal of Education Policy, Vol. 20, No. 3, pp. 313–345, “Neoliberalism, higher education and the knowledge economy: from the free market to knowledge capitalism,” ebscohost)

Within higher education

AND

rates and ‘open’ economies.

Growth empirically shields the environment

Norberg 3 Johan Norberg, MA in History Fellow at Timbro, MA with a focus in economics and philosophy, In Defense of Global Capitalism, p. 225-237

All over the world

AND

 control they gain over air pollution.

Transition fails and results in massive power wars

Aligica 3 (Paul Aligica, Fellow at the Mercatus Center at George Mason University and Adjunct Fellow at the Hudson Institute, “The Great Transition and the Social Limits to Growth: Herman Kahn on Social Change and Global Economic Development”, April 21, http://www.hudson.org/index.cfm?fuseaction=publication\_details&id=2827)

Stopping things would mean if not to

AND

(Kahn, 1976, 210; 1984).

Alt fails in more cooperate further exacerbating neoliberalism

Legrain 2K (Phillipe Legrain, special adviser to the WTO director general Mike Moore, 2000, The WTO: Boon or Bane for the Developing World, p. http://www.focusweb.org/publications/2000/The%20WTOThe%20WTO-Boon%20or%20Bane%20for%20the%20Developing%20World.htm)

A convincing case for the WTO’s

AND

their counterparts 30 years ago.

## 2AC IPR Link Turn

IPR creates new forms of capitalization – solves your impact

Lemley 9 Mark A. Lemley, William H. Neukom Professor, Stanford Law School; partner, Durie Tangri LLP, San Francisco, California “Intellectual Oligopoly: A Cautious Defense of Intellectual Oligopoly With Fringe Competition.” John M. Olin Program in Law and Economics Stanford Law School Working Paper No. 374. May 2009. <http://media.law.stanford.edu/publications/archive/pdf/Lemley%20Oligopoly.pdf>)

Michele Boldrin and David Levine

AND

against a blanket condemnation of IP.9

IPR solves your impacts – it’s the most ethical

May et al 13 (Randolph J. May is President of the Free State Foundation, an independent, nonpartisan free market-oriented think tank located in Rockville, Maryland. Seth L. Cooper is a Research Fellow of the Free State Foundation. “The Constitution's Approach to Copyright: Anti-Monopoly, Pro-Intellectual Property Rights.” Perspectives from FSF Scholars August 26, 2013 Vol. 8, No. 20. The Free State Foundation (think tank based in Maryland). 8/26/2013. [http://www.freestatefoundation.org/images/The\_Constitution\_s\_Approach\_to\_Copyright\_-\_Anti-Monopoly,\_Pro-Intellectual\_Property\_Rights\_082313.pdf](http://www.freestatefoundation.org/images/The_Constitution_s_Approach_to_Copyright_-_Anti-Monopoly%2C_Pro-Intellectual_Property_Rights_082313.pdf))

Conclusion Copyright and patent

AND

anti-monopoly, pro-IP rights outlook.

## 2AC Security

Making specific demands of government accountability is politically productive – Latin America proves

Coronel 94 Sheila, PhD, Columbia, 94 [THE ROLE OF THE MEDIA IN DEEPENING DEMOCRACY,” http://unpan1.un.org/intradoc/groups/public/documents/un/unpan010194.pdf]

IV. GOOD PRACTICES: HOW THE MEDIA HAVE PROMOTED DEMOCRACY AND GOOD GOVERNANCE IN MANY NEW democracies,

AND

bring down governments.

Our epistemology is accurate and shouldn’t be prioritized

Wendt 98 (professor of international security – Ohio State University, Alexander, “On Constitution and Causation in International Relations,” British International Studies Association)

As a community, we in the academic study of international politics

AND

intolerant caricatures of science.

Securitizing in the context of Mexican economic engagement is good

Acosta et al 12 (April 1st, 2012, Mariaclaire, Project Director, Freedom House – Mexico, Bill Bratton, Chairman, Kroll Advisory Solutions, former Chief of the Los Angeles Police Department and former New York City Police Commissioner, Geo­rey Cowan, President, The Annenberg Foundation Trust at Sunnylands, John Engler, President, Business Roundtable, former Governor of Michigan, “Policy Recommendations for U.S.-Mexico Relations” Annenberg Retreat with the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, <http://sunnylands.org/files/posts/159/stronger_f.pdf>)

The U.S.-Mexico relationship

AND

simultaneous election years in 2000.

Threats real and not constructed – rational risk assessment goes aff

Knudsen 1 PoliSci Professor at Sodertorn (Olav, Post-Copenhagen Security Studies, Security Dialogue 32:3)

Moreover, I have a problem with

AND

democratic procedures for dealing with them.

Securitized rhetoric of disease is good – only way to create an effective public response

Selgelid and Enemark 08 (Michael J, Christian. (Senior Research Fellow for Applied Philosophy and Public Ethics. Enemark is Lecturer in International Security, U of Sydney, and Visiting Fellow at John Curtin School of Medical Research ) “Infectious Diseases, Security and Ethics: The Case of HIV/AIDS” Bioethics Volume 22, Number 9 pp 457-465)

The passage in 2000 of

AND

of countries severely affected’.3

China is a real threat that must be securitized against

Blumenthal et al 11 (Dan Blumenthal is a current commissioner and former vice chairman of the U.S.-China Economic and Security Review Commission, where he directs efforts to monitor, investigate, and provide recommendations on the national security implications of the economic relationship between the two countries. “Avoiding Armageddon with China” http://shadow.foreignpolicy.com/posts/2011/09/06/avoiding\_armageddon\_with\_china?wpisrc=obinsite)

The balancing and hedging strategy

AND

would lead to Armageddon.

They’ve overdetermined the role of epistemology – even if threats are socially constructed, that construction is still real. Their critical authors are equally guilty of the same epistemological bias and you should reject the neg’s methodology for not being specific enough to 1ac claims

Lipshutz 2011 (Prof of Politics at UC Santa Cruz, speaking after hearing a policy debate in which the affirmative read a straight up policy aff and the negative read a security criticism (Ronnie, Speaking about the final round at the California Round Robin, Feb 18, Accessed here: <http://nfltv.org/2011/02/24/cal-round-robin-policy/>)

RONNIE LIPSCHUTZ: Well, many many years ago

AND

 probably take a look at Bourdieu. I’m done.

The plan gives security transformative potential – alt alone fails and their impact is false

Nunes 12 [Reclaiming the political: Emancipation and critique in security studies, João Nunes, Security Dialogue 2012 43: 345,Politics and International Studies, University of Warwick, UK, p. sage publications]

In the works of these authors, one can identify

AND

revisits emancipatory understandings of security.

Alt fails in worse security

Nunes 7 (Joao Reis Nunes, Marie Curie Fellow and Ph. D. Candidate in International Politics at University of Wales, Aberystwyth, September 2007, “Politics, Security, Critical Theory: A Contribution to Current Debates on Security,” online: <http://archive.sgir.eu/uploads/Nunes-joaonunes-politicssecuritycriticaltheory.pdf>)

Yet, not all of the proponents of

AND

rational that the others14. [CSS=Critical Security Studies]

## 1AR

No cards